

# THE BLOOMFIELD CITIZEN.

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BLOOMFIELD, N. J., SATURDAY, JULY 3, 1886.

TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR.

## THE BLOOMFIELD CITIZEN

A WEEKLY JOURNAL

Local News & Home Reading.  
Entered at the Post-office at Bloomfield as  
second class matter.

Publication Office, Broad St., near Post Office.

### SPECIAL NOTICE.

Contributions and Advertisements should be  
sent to the Office as early in the week as possi-  
ble, and not later than Thursday, 1 P. M., if  
intended for the current issue.

### PRINTING!

Every description of Book and Job Printing  
done at short notice at the Office of THE CITIZEN.

### NOTES ABOUT TOWN.

Messrs. Robert J. Beach, Fred.  
Crane and Jos. D. Gallagher left yester-  
day for Nova Scotia.

Mr. John E. Baker, architect, is the  
designer of several of the new houses now  
going up at Glen Ridge.

The Gospel Temperance Union meet-  
ing will be held as usual in the Lecture  
Room of the Baptist church on Sunday,  
July 4th, at 4 P. M.

Members of Pierson Post, G. A. R.  
are requested to meet at the Post Room  
at 7 o'clock Sunday evening in full uni-  
form, to attend the services at the Pres-  
byterian church.

Rev. Chas. E. Little, of East Orange,  
will fill the pulpit of the Park Methodist  
Episcopal Church, Sabbath, July 4th.  
The evening discourse is expected to be  
of a "National character," especially, and  
a hearty welcome is extended to his many  
friends to be present.

The Town Committee are doing a  
good work by means of their Sunday  
patrolmen. Already the amount of fast  
driving, bicycling and noise on the ave-  
nues and streets has perceptibly dimin-  
ished. There is cause yet for continued  
watchfulness and vigilance. Many persons  
do not seem to be aware that there are  
any laws protecting the day set apart  
for rest and worship. Let every citizen  
do his part in promoting obedience to law.

### CITIZEN.

Miss Anna L. Ward and Miss Floren-  
tine Hayden sailed for St. Johns, Wed-  
nesday, on the steamer Portia of the Red  
Cross Line. They intend visiting the  
east of Labrador. It is hoped that the  
Citizen may receive some letters from  
these veteran travelers, and apparently  
inseparable friends. Miss Hayden takes  
a photographic outfit, but a box of pen-  
cils or a pen in her skillful hands would  
render this rather a seemingly useless  
encumbrance.

It was recently stated in a N. Y.  
paper, as a piece of Bloomfield news, that  
a celebrated Bloomfield "rough" had pur-  
sued Dr. Weeks into his house, where his  
large family were gathered, and fired at  
him with a revolver, and one of the edi-  
tors of the CITIZEN was remonstrated with  
for not being aware of such blood-thirsty  
proceedings in our midst. The editor  
was not acquainted with the celebrated  
"rough," but did know that Dr. Weeks  
did not live in Bloomfield, owned no  
house here, and had no family whatever,  
except a wife who did not live with him.  
A more perfect specimen of "whole cloth"  
would be hard to find.

For some time a tribe of gypsies  
have been encamped near Glenwood  
avenue. On Monday the encampment  
broke up and the train passed through  
the town in the direction of Paterson.  
Some children were playing in the street  
and one little girl thought that the gyp-  
sies had taken off with them among their  
own one of the Bloomfield children,  
whom she imagined she saw among the  
gypsies in one of the wagons. The alarm  
spread rapidly in the Morris neighbor-  
hood, and Mrs. Robert Madison tele-  
phoned to the centre for a constable to  
be sent in pursuit of the gypsies. A  
lively chase took place, but it turned out  
to be a false alarm. The supposed kid-  
napped child was found safe at home.  
The affair furnished a first-class sensation  
for the penny-a-line reporters of the city  
papers, and they made the most of it.

A union service will be held at the  
First Presbyterian church next Sunday  
evening, July 4th. Such a service was  
held six years ago when the fourth of  
July last came on Sunday. The singing  
this year will be by double quartettes  
from each of the churches represented in  
the service, and all will be under the  
leadership of a musician from New York.  
In addition to patriotic choruses, solos  
will be sung. The various civil organiza-  
tions in Bloomfield are invited to attend in  
a body. This includes among others,  
The Veteran Association, Knights of Hon-  
or, Truck and Horse Companies and Grand  
Army Post. Seats will be reserved for  
organizations in attendance. The service  
will begin at 7.30 P. M. The sermon  
at the Truck House on Monday

### Graduating Exercises of the High School.

Few sights are more interesting than  
large gatherings of people. They be-  
token the movement of the great heart of  
humanity, which beats more truly than  
that of any individual, however learned  
or good. This village is noted for its in-  
terest in home movements of whatever  
kind. Add the high regard which is  
here felt for education, and the cause of  
the large assemblage at the Commence-  
ment exercises in the First Presbyterian  
church on Friday evening, of last week,  
is easily explained. More than all there  
was shown respect for the attainments of  
those who have successfully completed  
their course of study, and who by their  
efforts did honor to their instructors and  
the community by which the schools are  
supported.

The graduating class, four in number,  
was smaller than for some years, and  
composed entirely of young ladies, who passed  
through the ordeal of essay-reading and  
speaking with the ease and grace of ex-  
perienced speakers. Miss Helen E.  
Batchelder excelled in the clearness, em-  
phasis and proper tone of her reading.  
"Our Irenecon" was an old subject in a new  
dress. With skill and good judgment  
she showed the need of union among  
temperance-workers, but after conduct-  
ing her hearers to the brink of a danger-  
ous dispute sounded the note of dismissal  
and left them to wonder upon what founda-  
tion the basis of peace was to rest.

"News from Home" was a successful  
bit of a day-dream by which the present  
sorrowful life of the village was forgotten in  
a glimpse of the future Bloomfield fifty  
years hence, when food shall be distrib-  
uted by pneumatic tubes to every family,  
movable sidewalks shall carry tired pas-  
sengers to their destination without the  
trouble of personal locomotion, and an  
enlarged Improvement Association shall  
have commodious quarters at the Centre.  
The writer of the ante-dated letter was  
Miss Louise Russell.

That school boy's nightmare, mathemat-  
ics, so often buried by college classes,  
only to rise again, was presented in the  
address of Miss Eva Hall on "School  
Day Explorations." The figures, lines,  
angles, squares, circles, and other para-  
phernalia of this mystical study were pre-  
sented as the strange inhabitants of a  
new country into which every school boy  
or girl is invited to enter. The address  
was carefully prepared, and delivered  
with deliberation and earnestness. It  
seemed to rob the "pons asinorum" of  
some of its terrors, and to show that the  
strange geometrical figures have been  
grossly misrepresented, "quod erat demon-  
strandum."

One essay—"It is Customary, but is it  
Best?" was omitted, owing to the unfor-  
tunate illness of Miss Genevieve Apgar,  
by whom it was written. We have a  
suspicion that it referred to essay-reading  
by young ladies, and should have been  
pleased to know the truth.

A short address to the graduating class,  
in which the enlarged sphere of woman  
was touched upon, was made by Mr. Ed-  
mund A. Smith, by whom the diplomas  
were presented.

Music was furnished by the Euterpean  
Society, whose skill has before been suf-  
ficiently commended in these columns.

The floral decorations were simple and  
effective, though not upon so grand a  
scale as on former occasions. Each of  
the young ladies was the recipient of  
numerous presents of flowers arranged in  
bouquets, baskets and other forms.

An unaccountable delay in the arrival  
of the High School made the hour of  
closing rather late, after which a recep-  
tion to the graduating class was given by  
their fellow members of the High School.

### Fireworks.

HEADQUARTERS OF ESSEX HOOK AND LADDER  
COMPANY, NO. 1.

### To the Citizen:

The arrangements for the display of  
fireworks from the top of the bell tower  
are completed and the exhibition, it is ex-  
pected, will exceed in extent and beauty  
anything seen in Bloomfield in many  
years. Upwards of three hundred pieces  
will be shown. The display will begin at  
8.30 P. M. and will continue about two  
hours. Should an alarm of fire occur  
during the display, it will be suspended.  
If the fire is extinguished within a half  
hour the display will be continued, other-  
wise it will be finished the next pleasant  
evening. In case of rain the display will  
be given on the next fair night. It is ex-  
pected that seats will be erected in the  
open space between Mr. N. W. Corby's  
coal office and the railroad, affording an  
excellent place to witness the display.  
No tickets will be fired in that direction.  
That the small boys may not be forgotten  
we have arranged to give away a large  
supply of firecrackers. Children between  
six and thirteen years of age, who have  
no firecrackers, will be presented with  
one at the Truck House on Monday

No firecrackers will be given away af-  
ter eight o'clock.

FRANK G. TOWER, Foreman.

### A Wedding.

A very pleasant wedding ceremony was  
celebrated at Westminster Church, on  
Tuesday last, when Miss Katharine L.  
Gallagher, of this place, was married to  
Mr. Frank Du Pont Marston, son of the  
late Admiral Marston, of Philadelphia.

The church was filled at an early hour  
and at about 5 o'clock the bridal party  
reached the church. The bride was given  
away by her brother, Joseph D. Galla-  
gher, the groom receiving her at the  
altar. The ceremony was performed by  
the Rev. Dr. Kennedy. The bridesmaids  
were Miss May Marston, of Philadelphia,  
and Miss Florence L. Gallagher.

The best man was Mr. Harry Marston,  
of Philadelphia. The ushers were Messrs.  
James Hogan and Lloyd Bangston of  
Philadelphia, Mr. Lawrence Aspinwall of  
New York, and Mr. Wm. McIntosh.

After the ceremony a wedding supper  
was served at the house of the bride's  
mother, to which were invited the rela-  
tives of both parties. The presents were  
numerous and beautiful.

### The Stone Road and Pavement Problem.

#### To the Citizen:

In your issue of May 22nd I promised  
that I would give some of the theories as  
well as practical results obtained as to  
stone road building in our immediate  
neighborhood. Much of the data and  
other material is in hand, and I hope to  
send it to you soon. This will show the  
manner in which the roads are made in  
Montclair, Franklin, Belleville, Ruther-  
ford Park, Passaic, Paterson, East Orange  
and the Essex County Road Board, as  
well as our own town.

I find among many articles that come  
to my attention on this subject, the fol-  
lowing, which is full of interest.

One of the greatest needs of our cities  
is a wholly satisfactory material for pav-  
ing. Many cities have grown weary in  
experimenting with this and that material,  
and are still casting about for new  
ideas and methods. Real estate owners  
on the busy streets find that the matter  
of noisy pavements seriously affects the  
rental of their stores and offices, and men  
with capital invested in team horses di-  
rect their drivers to sacrifice quick transit  
and take roundabout streets rather  
than risk injury to their horses by trav-  
ersing the greasy asphalt or the equally  
insecure wooden blocks. The wooden  
pavements, that had their origin in the  
West and sprang into favor a few years  
ago, largely because of their comparative  
cheapness, soon proved their unfitness for  
the uses of heavy travel. Besides the  
necessity for their frequent relaying there  
was the difficulty experienced in keeping  
them down. Like the ghost of Banquo  
they cannot be depended on to remain  
"laid," as was strikingly shown not long  
ago in Devonshire street, Boston, where  
a slight flooding of the street caused the  
pavement blocks to rise and float gaily  
with the tide. Of the various kinds of  
asphalt or concrete that are used, opin-  
ions differ greatly. Of course, much de-  
pends upon the particular kind used.  
Washington, Philadelphia, Cleveland, and  
other smaller cities testify to good results  
from some forms of asphalt, but in Bos-  
ton there is a pretty general concurrence  
of opinion against the material. Team-  
sters especially condemn it loudly. In  
Detroit there has been an experiment on  
a small scale with a hard brick pavement  
which is said to have stood the test of  
heavy travel with considerable success.  
The smoothness of this surface, however  
it would seem, must be a serious draw-  
back, if generally adopted. A material  
that is coming into favor in Western cities  
is crushed Michigan granite, which has  
the quality of readily cementing itself and  
proving very durable, while making a  
roadway sufficiently smooth to obviate un-  
due noise. Its expense is one argu-  
ment against its more general adoption,  
but cheap and experimental pavements  
have certainly had as much attention as  
they deserve.—American Architect.

Bloomfield, Montclair, and the Oranges  
are peculiarly favored in having at their  
doors an inexhaustible supply of the fin-  
est stone in the world (next to granite)  
for this purpose, the trap rock.

One of the latest inventions that is at-  
tracting considerable attention in the  
United States is what is known as the  
GRANOLITHIC PAVEMENT.

Granolithic is an artificial stone com-  
posed of crushed granite and Portland  
cement. The granite is reduced by rolls  
or crushers to irregular cubes which will  
pass through a half-inch mesh, and is en-  
tirely freed from dust or flour, fatal to  
cement, by an air-blast from a blower.  
The gradation of particles from the size  
of a large pea down to the smallest sharp  
granite sand, with irregular faces and a  
small proportion of voids and interstices,

which offers the most favorable conditions  
for the cement doing its whole duty.

The cement used is a specially prepa-  
red English Portland cement and not the  
cement of commerce. It is registered in  
the Patent Offices of Great Britain and  
the United States as "Stuart's Granolith-  
ic Cement."

Granolithic Pavement is made as fol-  
lows:

A course of three inches of broken  
stone or brick, or shingle, to provide in-  
terstices for the expansion by frost of any  
water that may find its way under the  
pavement.

A course of three inches of hydraulic  
cement concrete composed of best im-  
ported Portland cement and clean sharp  
sand, gravel, and fine broken stone. In  
this course grooves are formed for the in-  
sertion of four iron rods which form a  
frame in each slab, and which serve, with  
the V-shaped groove, to key this course  
to the finishing course. A Granolithic fin-  
ishing and wearing course of 1 1/2 inches  
of granolithic is finally applied.

The fine sidewalks around Stewart's  
store, corner Chambers St. and Broad-  
way, N. Y. is made of this material, and  
is worth the examination of any one in-  
terested in the progress of the Nineteenth  
Century.

C. E. McDOWELL.

### Sunday Law Violation at Newark.

#### To the Citizen:

The N. Y. World, of June 28th, con-  
tains an account of the closing day of the  
"Platte Deutsche" festival, June 22nd,  
which suggests the presence of elements  
at Newark entirely at variance with the  
views and practices of the descendants of  
the Puritans and Reformed Dutch, who  
settled and made the laws for New Jer-  
sey.

The World says: "Many thousand  
spent the afternoon and evening within  
the limits of the Park." (Caledonia) There  
was much to interest visitors: the un-  
veiling of Fritz Reuter's statue, the sing-  
ing of glees and German melodies, a  
shooting contest for ladies, all kinds of  
side-shows, and a wedding in real old  
Dutch style. "During the day excellent  
music was furnished by a band," and  
"showmen exhibited all kinds of curiosi-  
ties." A wedding procession, Habersang's  
band, music, singing, general jollity, etc.  
In the evening there was a grand concert  
by 300 voices, and fire-works were sent  
up for several hours. There was also a  
"Punch and Judy show."

On reading the above we ask, what is  
the New Jersey Sabbath Union doing?  
and the committee recently appointed at  
the Newark meeting at the Y. M. C. A.  
rooms? Do the citizens of New Jersey  
intend tamely to submit to the trampling  
down of their laws by hordes of foreign-  
ers of various nationalities, who abuse  
the kindness and the hospitality shown  
by American citizens, by the violation of  
both the statute and Divine laws, or the  
same by native-born law-breakers?

Newark has had the reputation in times  
past of being a law-abiding city; to what  
cause shall we attribute the change? Is  
it because of the desire of the two old  
parties to secure the "Celtic or the Ger-  
man vote?" It would seem so. Now let  
the Christian and law-abiding citizens rise  
up in their might and say, the saloons  
must go; tipping houses must go; Sun-  
day law-breaking must go; mercenary  
political hacks must go; and honest, of-  
ficials must come back into the public ser-  
vice who will execute the laws.

We wait to see what the citizens of  
Newark will do about the Monster Celtic  
Festival advertised for Sunday, July 4th,  
at Caledonia Park, Newark.

### Vicinity Notes.

#### MONTCLAIR.

The members of the Methodist church  
and Sunday-school, of Montclair, will go  
on an excursion up the Hudson on Wed-  
nesday next. They will go in a special  
train to Hoboken, where they will be joined  
by a Sunday-school of that city, and  
will then embark on the steamer Long  
Branch for Iona Island.

Among the improvements contemplated  
by the Township Committee, is the  
macadamizing of Elm Street from Bloom-  
field to Orange avenues, and Grove street  
from the old road to Walnut street.

Acting upon a petition from citizens  
residing in the neighborhood of the N.  
Y. and Greenwood Lake depot, the town-  
ship authorities have requested the rail-  
road company to station a flagman at  
their crossing on Walnut street, which is  
dangerous in its present condition.

In a few days the inmates of the Mont-  
clair Children's Home will be removed to  
their new quarters, in the house recently  
purchased for them by the association.  
It is a large and roomy structure, and the  
grounds are spacious and include a pretty  
grove.

A number of well-known Newarkers  
are sojourning at Verona, among them  
being Dr. Ill, who, with his family, occu-  
pies the old Personette homestead.

Messrs. J. C. Johnson, John R. Liver-  
more, and John R. Howard, will sail for  
Europe next week.

Since the burning of the lock-up, the  
five members of the Montclair police force  
have not been distinguished from ordinary  
citizens, as the fire consumed their entire  
uniforms. An effort has been made to  
furnish them with new uniforms, but the  
appropriation is insufficient, and for the  
balance of the year the police must glory  
in a simple badge and belt.

#### EAST ORANGE.

The Township Cor-  
ular meeting on Mon

that they had had several conferences  
with Engineers Bassett, James Owen and  
W. H. V. Reimer, and with the Town  
Council, and that they had the matter of  
sewerage under active consideration, and  
that the work of surveys, etc., was pro-  
gressing satisfactorily. For some months  
the committee have had under considera-  
tion plans for the drainage of certain low-  
lying portions of the township, which  
were prepared by Township Engineer  
Riemer. Recently County Engineer  
James Owen was called in as consulting  
engineer, and a long report was received  
from him last evening, and the Sewerage  
and Drainage Committee were given  
power to put its suggestion into effect.  
Mr. Owen approved of Mr. Riemer's plan  
with a few exceptions. He recommended  
that the southern portion of the township  
be drained by the deepening of the brook  
which runs through South Orange town-  
ship, and also that lateral drains be laid  
in several streets and localities.

Mr. George Wood, well known to  
Bloomfield people as a pharmacist, has  
succeeded Mr. E. E. Marsh and opens  
to-day with a carefully selected stock of  
drugs, medicines, etc.

LUNDBORG'S PERFUME, Edenia.  
LUNDBORG'S PERFUME, Marchal Niel Rose.  
LUNDBORG'S PERFUME, Alpine Violet.  
LUNDBORG'S PERFUME, Lily of the Valley.

### FOR SALE—

Good Fresh Milk Cow for sale with calf, gives  
15 quarts of rich milk. Good Butter Cow. On  
reasonable terms. JOHN RAEMSCH, Pitt St.  
near Broad.

### NOTICE—

The partnership heretofore existing under the  
firm name of Elliott & Ludham has been dis-  
solved, dating June 23d, 1886. The undersigned  
as successors will continue the business under  
the name of Elliott & Corey.

ALVAH J. ELLIOTT,  
SYLVESTER D. COREY.  
Bloomfield, June 23d, 1886.

### FIREWORKS.

FOR SALE.  
At a low price, an order on the Unexcelled  
Fireworks Co. for \$15. Address  
C. R. BOURNE, Bloomfield.

### WATKINS GLEN.

Chautauque Lake, Niagara Falls.  
Rapids of the St. Lawrence,  
Thousand Islands, Montreal, Lake Champlain,  
Lake George, Saratoga, &c., &c.,  
Excursion Tickets at lowest rates. Pullman  
Parlor and Sleeping Car Tickets. Baggage called  
for.

FEAREY'S  
180 Market St., Newark.  
Open evenings.

### MARTIN BROS.

#### BULLETIN.

Just received, a line of goods from  
John Moir & Sons, London, including:  
GHEERES,  
MIXED PICKLES,  
CHOWCHOW, WHITE ONIONS.

Soups, in Glass and in Tin,  
Including

BEEF,  
MUTTON BROTH,  
BRUNOISE,  
OXTAIL,

JULIENNE,  
TOMATO,  
CONSOMME,

CHICKEN, PRINTNIERE, MOCK TURKEY,  
"Spratt's Patent"  
DOG FOOD.

Corner Bloomfield Ave. and Broad St.

### DOANE'S

#### PHOTO-PORTRAIT

STUDIO

Junction of Bloomfield & Washington Aves.,  
BLOOMFIELD CENTRE.

Now open and supplied with every facility for  
making

Artistic Photographs.

ALSO FERTOTYPES,  
At the Usual Prices.

ALL my work guaranteed satisfactory.  
Your Patronage respectfully solicited.

T. D. DOANE.

### FRED'K T. CAMP,

ARCHITECT,



Office, 60 Liberty St., N. Y.  
RESIDENCE, LIBERTY ST., BLOOMFIELD.

Plans for all classes of edifices designed with  
Accuracy, Economy and Promptness. Rates

## BROKEN STONE

FROM  
CLIFFSIDE QUARRY, Upper Montclair, N. J.

Capacity 100,000 Tons. 75 Tons a day.  
Price \$4 per Load of one and one-half yd.  
Black Leaf Loom for Flowers Shrubs, etc. Price \$5 per load of one  
and one-half yd.

C. E. McDOWELL.

## JOHN H. TAYLOR,

PRACTICAL PLUMBER AND GASFITTER.

TIN, SHEET IRON AND COPPER WORK IN ALL BRANCHES.  
Sanitary Ventilation and House Drainage a Specialty.  
Also a First-Class Stock of Tin and Hardware.

BRICK SET and PORTABLE RANGES.  
Agent in Bloomfield for the Sale of Richardson and Boynton Co's.  
Furnaces and Heaters.

CITY WATER PUT IN AT SHORTEST NOTICE.  
Personal inspection given to defective plumbing.

JOHN H. TAYLOR,

OPPOSITE POST-OFFICE. P. O. Box 116.

## LADIES AT THE SEASIDE, LADIES IN THE MOUNTAIN,

Constantly require changes in costume.

The latest shades are OCEAN BLUE, MOUNTAIN GRAY, with  
the favorite and INDISPENSABLE CREAM, in WOOL FABRICS of Twilled, Plain  
and Fancy FLANNELS, CAMEL'S HAIR, BISON and ALBATROSS, of which a new  
and large assortment is displayed at

## The Dry Goods Store of JOHN P. DAVIS & CO.,

755 Broad St., Newark, N. J.,  
OTHER ATTRACTIONS.

Full lines in Graduating Materials, Summer Black Goods, White and  
Colored Embroidery, Embroidered Flouncings.

## WHITE DRESS GOODS,

Satines, Chambray, Crinkles, Hosiery, Gloves, Fans, Jerseys, Parasols  
Umbrellas, Ladies, Gents' and Children's Gauze,  
Balbriggan and Merino Underwear.

OUR PRICES THE LOWEST.

JOHN P. DAVIS & CO., 755 Broad St.  
Newark, N. J.

## JOHN A. BAKER, Architect,



748 Broad Street, Newark.

## R. M. STILES,

Dealer in

## LEHIGH and Free Burning COAL,

FLOUR, FEED, GRAIN, HAY, ETC.

Parties buying by the quantity will Save Money by calling at the Store, on

Glenwood Avenue.

Go to GILBERT & TAYLOR'S

For the Best Quality

## LEHIGH COAL,

(WELL SCREENED)

Also LACKAWANNA, or Free Burning Coal.

SEASONED OAK AND HICKORY WOOD,  
Sawed and Split.

Parties purchasing in quantities would do well to get our prices before going  
elsewhere.

GILBERT & TAYLOR, P. O. Box 30, Bloomfield, N. J.

Offices, at Yard, foot of Besh street, on the Canal, and with T. D. Cooper, next to Post Of-  
fice, Bloomfield, N. J.

## D. A. NEWPORT,

Dealer in

Pine Spruce and Hemlock

## LUMBER,

Lath, Shingles, Brick, &c.

SPRUCE STREET  
At Crossing of N. Y. & Greenwood Lake R. R.

## R. E. HECKEL & SONS,

BUTCHERS,

Centre Market, Bloomfield,

Prime, Fresh, Corned, and  
SMOKED MEATS.

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in their Season,  
also a good selection of

Fresh Fish and Oysters.  
Goods Delivered, Orders Solicited.  
TELEPHONE NO. 20.